# **Psychology Theories : alphabetical list.**

This is a big, big list of academic theories, hypotheses, or whatever you want to call them, that have some bearing on persuasion. Think they're not 'real world' stuff? Check out why these explanations are real.

Source: Changing Minds: changingminds.org

https://changingminds.org/explanations/theories/a\_alphabetic.htm

All content is written by :

David Straker (M.Sc. (Psychol), M.Sc. (Mgt & Tech), PGCE., Dip.M., FRSA).

### - A -

Acquiescence Effect Acquired Needs Theory Activation Theory Actor-Observer Difference Affect Infusion Model Affect Perseverance Aggression Ambiguity effect Amplification Hypothesis Anchoring and Adjustment Heuristic Anticipatory Regret see Regret Theory Appraisal Theory Attachment Theory Attachment Style

#### Attitude

Attitude-Behavior Consistency Attribution Theory Automatic Believing Augmenting Principle Availability Heuristic

## - B -

Balance Theory see Consistency Theory Barnum Effect see Personal Validation Fallacy Belief Bias Belief Perseverance Below-Average Effect Ben Franklin Effect Bias blind spot Bias Correction Biased sampling Body language see Non-verbal Behavior Bounded Rationality Buffer effect of Social Support Bystander Effect

# - C -

Cannon-Bard Theory of Emotion Cautious Shift see Risky Shift Phenomenon Central Route see Elaboration Likelihood Model Certainty Effect

Charismatic Terms see Ultimate Terms
Choice Shift see Risky Shift Phenomenon
Choice-supportive bias
Choice Theory see Control Theory
Classical Conditioning
Clustering Illusion
Coercion
Cognitive Appraisal Theories of Emotion
Cognitive Dissonance
Cognitive Evalution Theory
Commitment
Communication Accommodation Theory
Compensation
Confirmation Bias
Conjunction Fallacy
Consistency Theory
Constructivism
Contact Hypothesis
Control Theory
Conversion
Contagion
Conversion Theory
Correspondence Bias
Correspondent Inference Theory
Counter-Attitudinal Advocacy (CAA)
Counterfactual Thinking

Covariation Model

Credibility

#### - D -

Decisions Deindividuation Devil Terms see Ultimate Terms Disconfirmation bias Discounting Dissonance see Cognitive Dissonance Drive Theory Durability bias

#### - E -

Ego Depletion Elaboration Likelihood Model Empathy-Altruism Hypothesis Endowed Progress Effect Endowment Effect Epistemological Weighting Hypothesis Equity Theory ERG Theory Escape Theory Expectancy Violations Theory Expectancy Theory

Extended Parallel Process Model

#### External Justification

Ethnocentric Bias see Group Attribution Error

**Extrinsic Motivation** 

#### - F -

False Consensus Effect False Memory Syndrome Fatigue Focalism Focusing Effect Forced Compliance Forer Effect see Personal Validation Fallacy Four-factor Model Filter Theory Framing Friendship Frustration-Aggression Theory Fundamental Attribution Error

# - G -Gambler's Fallacy Goal-Setting Theory God Terms see Ultimate Terms Group Attribution Error Group Locomotion Hypothesis Group Polarization Phenomenon Group-serving Attributional Bias see Group Attribution Error

#### Groupthink

### - H -

Halo Effect

Hedonic Relevance see Correspondent Inference Theory

Heuristic-Systematic Persuasion Model

Hostile Media Phenomenon

Hot Hand Phenomenon

**Hindsight Bias** 

Hyperbolic discounting

#### - I -

Identifiable Victim Effect Illusion of Asymmetric Insight Illusory Correlation Imagination Inflation see False Memory Syndrome Imagined Memory Impact Bias Implicit Personality Theory Impression Management Inattentional Blindness Information Bias Information Manipulation Theory Information Processing Theory Informational Social Influence In-Group Bias

In-Group Linguistic Bias see In-Group Bias

#### Inoculation

- Insufficient Punishment
- Interpersonal Deception Theory
- Interpersonal Expectancy Effect
- Interview Illusion
- Intrinsic motivation
- Investment Model
- Invisible Correlation see Illusory Correlation
- Involvement
- Ironic Reversal

J –
James-Lange Theory of Emotion
Justification of Effort
Just-world phenomenon

- K -

Kin Selection see Prosocial Behavior

L Lake Wobegon effect
Language Expectancy Theory
Law of Attraction
Lazarus Theory see Appraisal Theory
Leader-Member Exchange Theory
Learned Helplessness Theory
Learned Need Theory see Acquired Needs Theory
Least Interest Principle

Linguistic Inter-group Bias Locus of Control Looking-glass Self Love

#### - M -

Matching Hypothesis Mental Models see Schema Mere Exposure Theory Mere Thought Effect Minimum Group Theory Minority Influence Mood-Congruent Judgment Mood memory Multi-Attribute Choice

N Negative Face see Politeness Theory
 Neglect of probability bias
 Non-Verbal Behavior
 Normative Social Influence
 Norms see Social Norms

## - 0 -

Objectification Object Relations Theory Operant Conditioning Opponent-Process Theory.

#### **Optimism Bias**

Optimism Bias see Valence Effect Other-Enhancement see Impression Management Outcome Dependency Out-Group Bias see In-Group Bias Out-Group Homogeneity Overconfidence Barrier Overjustification Effect

#### - P -

Perceived Behavioral Control see Planned Behavior Theory Perceptual Contrast Effect Perceptual Salience Peripheral Route see Elaboration Likelihood Model Personal Construct Theory Personal Validation Fallacy Personalism see Correspondent Inference Theory Persuasion Persuasive Arguments Theory Placebo Effect **Planning Fallacy** Planned Behavior Theory Plasticity Pluralistic Ignorance Polarization **Politeness Theory** Positive Face see Politeness Theory

Positive psychology
Positive Test Strategy see Confirmation Bias
Positivity Effect
Post-Decision Dissonance
Power
The Pratfall Effect
Primacy Effect
Priming
Private Acceptance see Informational Social Influence
Propinquity Effect
Prosocial Behavior
Prospect Theory
Pseudo-certainty effect see Certainty Effect
Psychological Accounting
Public Compliance see Informational Social Influence
Pygmalion Effect see Self-Fulfilling Prophecy

# - Q -

- R Rationalization Trap
Reactance Theory
Reasoned Action, see Planned Behavior Theory
Realistic Conflict Theory
Recency Effect
Reciprocity Norm
Regret Theory

Reinforcement-Affect Theory Relative Deprivation Theory Relationship Dissolution, see Terminating Relationships Representativeness Heuristic Repulsion Hypothesis Restraint Bias Risk Preference Risky Shift Phenomenon Roles

### - **S** -

Sapir-Whorf Hypothesis Satisficing Scapegoat Theory Scarcity Principle Schema Selective Exposure Selective Perception Self-Affirmation Theory Self-Completion Theory Self-Determination Theory Self-Discrepancy Theory Self-Enhancement see Impression Management Self-Enhancing Bias see Self-Serving Bias Self-Evaluation Maintenance Theory Self-Fulfilling Prophecy Self-Monitoring Behavior

Self-Perception Theory
Self-Protective Bias see Self-Serving Bias
Self-Regulation Theory
Self-Serving Bias
Self-Verification Theory
Side Bet Theory
Sleeper Effect
Small World Theory
Social Comparison Theory
Social Desirability Bias
Social Exchange Theory
Social Facilitation
Social Identity Theory
Social Impact Theory
Social Influence
Social Judgment Theory
Social Learning Theory
Social Loafing
Social Norms
Social Penetration Theory
Social Proof see Informational Social Influence
Social Representation Theory
Social-Role Theory
Sociobiology Theory
Source Credibility
Speech Act Theory

Spiral of Silence Theory Stage Theory Stereotypes Stockholm Syndrome Story Model Stimulus-Value-Role Model Strategic Contingencies Theory Subjective Norms see Planned Behavior Theory Subliminal Messages Sunk-Cost Effect Symbolic Convergence Theory Symbolic Interaction Theory

## - T -

Terminating relationships Theory of Mind Three-factor Theory see Acquired Needs Theory Transtheoretical Model of Change Two-Factor Theory of Emotion

# - U -Ultimate Attribution Error Ultimate Terms

Uncertainty Reduction Theory

Unconscious Thought Theory

Urban-Overload Hypothesis

#### - V -

Valence Effect

VIE Theory see Expectancy Theory

### - W -

Weak Ties Theory

Wishful Thinking see Valence Effect

Worse-Than-Average Effect see Below-Average Effect

## - X -

## - Y -

Yale Attitude Change Approach

Youth Bias

## - Z -

Downloaded by Graham Millar for inclusion in:

"Who, What and Whence : The largest private collection of dictionaries in the Southern Hemisphere"

at: https://www.thecollectingbug.com/whowhatandwhence/?5

Sydney, 7 May 2020.